

01. The military boot was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. carbitina b. soccus c. cothumus d. caliga
02. The minimum age for marriage for a male was \_\_\_\_ years.  
a. 12 b. 14 c. 16 d. 18
03. The oldest and most popular form of entertainment was \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. gladiatorial combat b. track and field c. chariot racing d. the theater
04. The emperor \_\_\_\_\_ brought the beard back into fashion.  
a. Titus b. Trajan c. Hadrian d. Antoninus Pius
05. The lists of consuls from 509 B.C. were called the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. fasti b. numerati c. codices d. evocati
06. Which emperor started the Colosseum?  
a. Vespasian b. Domitian c. Hadrian d. Titus
07. At a Roman meal the dessert was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. prima mensa b. secunda mensa c. gustatio d. promulsis
08. The Romans preferred their doctors to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Greeks b. Egyptians c. Syrians d. Moesians
09. Which priest officially lived at the Regia?  
a. Flamen Dialis b. Rex Sacrorum c. Flamen Martialis d. Pontifex Maximus
10. Combs were most commonly made of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. ivory b. silver c. iron d. bone
11. The first gladiatorial combat in Rome took place in \_\_\_\_ B.C.  
a. 464 b. 364 c. 264 d. 164
12. The financial year began in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. January b. March c. September d. November
13. \_\_\_\_\_ granted free persons the right to marry ex-slaves.  
a. Augustus b. Tiberius c. Claudius d. Vespasian
14. Which circus was on the Vatican Hill?  
a. Maximus b. Gaius (and Nero) c. Arval Brothers d. Flaminius
15. The most popular wig was \_\_\_\_\_ in color.  
a. black b. blond c. red d. brown
16. There were \_\_\_\_\_ eggs and dolphins used to track the laps at a circus.  
a. 11 b. 5 c. 9 d. 7
17. Where would a Roman use a strigil?  
a. in a battle b. at the baths c. in the kitchen d. in the study
18. Which emperor had a huge mausoleum on a bank of the Tiber?  
a. Tiberius b. Domitian c. Nero d. Hadrian

19. The most common form of chariot-racing team was a \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. trigae    b. decemiuges    c. quadrigae    d. bigae
20. The Romans did not use \_\_\_\_\_ to prepare or eat a meal.  
a. forks    b. their fingers    c. spoons    d. knives
21. Who dedicated the first permanent stone theater in Rome?  
a. Clodius    b. Crassus    c. Marcus Antonius    d. Pompey
22. What was a fritillus?  
a. a dessert    b. a musician    c. a medical instrument    d. a gaming box
23. There were \_\_\_\_\_ military watches during the night.  
a. 2    b. 4    c. 6    d. 8
24. Solaria were introduced in Rome in the \_\_\_\_\_ century B.C.  
a. 7th    b. 5th    c. 3rd    d. 1st
25. Which ludi were established in 366 B.C.?  
a. Romani    b. Plebei    c. Apollinares    d. Ceriales
26. The dining room was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. atrium    b. tablinum    c. peristylum    d. triclinium
27. Patria potestas referred to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. a father's power over his children    b. the power to command soldiers  
c. a man's control of his property    d. a husband's power over his wife
28. Who were fed at a cena libera?  
a. discharged soldiers    b. recently freed slaves  
c. students on the last day of school    d. gladiators
29. Cremation urns were collected in sites called a/an \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. bustum    b. columbarium    c. catacomb    d. ustrina
30. The harpastum, paganica, and follis were types of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. sandals    b. balls    c. units of papyrus    d. vegetables
31. What part of a toga could be used to form a hood?  
a. lorica    b. cingulum    c. umbo    d. lacerna
32. The maximum number of cyanthi of wine poured into a cup for a toast was \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. 7    b. 9    c. 11    d. 13
33. Which emperor's family is portrayed on the Ara Pacis?  
a. Augustus    b. Vespasian    c. Constantine    d. Marcus Aurelius
34. The emperor \_\_\_\_\_ allowed actual executions to be used as part of mimes.  
a. Tiberius    b. Nero    c. Caligula    d. Domitian
35. Who built the smallest theater in Rome?  
a. Marcellus    b. Augustus    c. Pompey    d. Balbus
36. \_\_\_\_\_ was NOT one of the four standard racing factions in Rome.  
a. red    b. purple    c. white    d. blue

37. The toga \_\_\_\_\_ was rubbed with white chalk.  
a. virilis    b. praetexta    c. candida    d. pulla
38. \_\_\_\_\_ left his garden to the people.  
a. Scipio Africanus    b. Julius Caesar    c. Titus    d. Scipio Aemilianus
39. \_\_\_\_\_ the Younger built two theaters which could rotate to form an amphitheater.  
a. Curio    b. Pliny    c. Agrippina    d. Drusus
40. Roman women sometimes used \_\_\_\_\_ to make their faces white.  
a. lead    b. iron    c. tin    d. silver
41. Which emperor banned men and women from bathing together?  
a. Augustus    b. Claudius    c. Hadrian    d. Constantine
42. At which type of marriage did the Pontifex Maximus and Flamen Dialis officiate?  
a. coemptio    b. usus    c. contubernium    d. confarreatio
43. Our best site for Roman painting is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Ravenna    b. Pompeii    c. Ostia    d. Athens
44. How many numbered entrances were there for the Colosseum?  
a. 56    b. 66    c. 76    d. 86
45. The outer garment of a Roman matron was a \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. stola    b. paenula    c. sagum    d. byrrus
46. The pollice verso indicated \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. the acceptance of a child into the family    b. the recognition of a relative  
c. support for a candidate    d. death for a gladiator
47. Who managed a troop of gladiators?  
a. lanista    b. leno    c. optio    d. praefectus annonae
48. The original calendar of Romulus had \_\_\_\_\_ months.  
a. 9    b. 10    c. 11    d. 12
49. What was a modius?  
a. drug for a fever    b. measure for wheat    c. vat for making wine  
d. maker of silk dresses
50. What was a troupe of actors called?  
a. grex    b. ludus    c. unio    d. rhombus
51. What happened at a lustratio?  
a. the dowry was arranged    b. a divorce was announced  
c. the baby was given his/her name    d. the will was read
52. \_\_\_\_\_ were used to fasten clothing.  
a. anuli    b. armillae    c. mantelia    d. fibulae
53. Where would a Roman find 12 carceres?  
a. Colosseum    b. Temple of Janus    c. Circus Maximus    d. Temple of Vesta

54. Who were the Latini Iuniani ?  
 a. discharged members of the auxilia    b. ex-slaves freed before a magistrate  
 c. ex-slaves freed before friends of the former owner  
 d. the children of a Roman citizen and a slavewoman
55. Roman brothels were closed until the \_\_\_\_ hour.  
 a. 3rd            b. 6th    c. 9th    d. 12th
56. The Nones occurred on the 7th in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. May            b. December            c. June            d. August
57. The sweat room in the baths was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. hypocaustus            b. laconica    c. balneum    d. xystus
58. The Roman equivalent of backgammon was \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. tabulae lusoriae    b. duodecim scripta    c. latrunculi    d. aleatores
59. The nundinae in the western empire lasted \_\_\_\_ days.  
 a. 4            b. 6            c. 8            d. 10
60. Greek sculpture was imported into Rome starting from the \_\_\_\_ century B.C.  
 a. 5th            b. 4th            c. 3rd            d. 1st
61. Men fought animals or animals fought animals in displays called \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. venationes            b. munera    c. naumachiae    d. bestiarii
62. Which province was the site of two major slave revolts?  
 a. Mauretania            b. Sicily            c. Baetica            d. Noricum
63. A stibadium usually accommodated \_\_\_\_ diners.  
 a. 3            b. 5            c. 7            d. 9
64. A poor Roman would have been most likely to drink \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. water    b. Falernian wine    c. milk            d. posca
65. The exercise area of the thermae was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. tepidarium    b. unctorium    c. apodyterium    d. palestra
66. The month Sextilis became August in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. 8 B.C.    b. 2 B.C.    c. A.D. 4    d. A.D. 14
67. What were horrea?  
 a. riverside warehouses    b. builders' carts    c. cheese salads    d. water clocks
68. A Roman would NOT buy a drink at a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. caupona    b. peponarius    c. popina            d. thermopolium
69. Musical performances and literary recitals were performed in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. amphitheaters    b. theaters    c. odea            d. circuses
70. A synthesis was properly worn to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. the baths    b. the Curia    c. a battle            d. a dinner party

71. The original evening meal of the Romans was \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. cena      b. prandium      c. ientaculum      d. vespema
72. According to Pliny the Elder, the bath ended with the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. frigidarium      b. caldarium      c. tepidarium      d. palestra
73. What type of gladiator had a sword, a visored helmet, and an oblong shield?  
 a. retarius      b. Samnite      c. mirmillo      d. Thracian
74. Slaves became too expensive to be used as unskilled labor in the \_\_\_\_ century A.D.  
 a. 1st      b. 2nd      c. 3rd      d. 4th
75. What was a sutor?  
 a. miller      b. shoemaker      c. florist      d. pastry-cook
76. What was adrogatio?  
 a. the adoption of a friend's son      b. the adoption of a friend's daughter  
 c. an adoption within a gens      d. the adoption of a paterfamilias
77. Foreign-born doctors practicing in Rome were given Roman citizenship first in \_\_\_\_ B.C.  
 a. 346      b. 246      c. 146      d. 46
78. What game did Augustus finance for his dinner guests to play?  
 a. par impar      b. tali      c. tesserae      d. navia aut capita
79. The porridge of the early Romans was \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. puls      b. frumentum      c. laserpicium      d. garum
80. Which empress had an affair with the pantomime Paris?  
 a. Livia      b. Domitia      c. Messalina      d. Faustina the Younger
81. The first appearance of the seven-day week in Rome appeared in the reign of \_\_\_\_.  
 a. Augustus      b. Domitian      c. Marcus Aurelius      d. Constantine
82. Who built the first permanent amphitheater in Rome?  
 a. Asinius Pollio      b. C. Cestius      c. Antonius Hybrida      d. Statilius Taurus
83. A feast was usually given \_\_\_\_ days after the funeral.  
 a. 6      b. 9      c. 12      d. 15
84. Most of the evidence about life span comes from \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. army records      b. temple records      c. epitaphs      d. municipal records in Egypt
85. The most famous pantomime of the Augustan age was \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. Archias      b. Hylas      c. Pylades      d. Livius Andronicus
86. What was the pulvinar?  
 a. a fast food booth      b. a training camp for the vigiles  
 c. the imperial box at the games      d. Nero's private zoo
87. The first festival of the year in 100 B.C. would have been the Ludi \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. Florales      b. Ceriales      c. Megalenses      d. Apollinares

88. Slaves received the worst treatment in \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. the mines      b. the glassmaking industry      c. the pottery industry  
d. the service of a city
89. The Roman Senate gave public munera for the first time in \_\_\_\_ B.C.  
a. 125      b. 105      c. 85      d. 65
90. By the 4th century A.D. there were \_\_\_\_\_ days of public celebrations.  
a. 83      b. 135      c. 152      d. 176
91. \_\_\_\_\_ were used to extract cosmetics and medicine from narrow bottles.  
a. tori      b. acetabula      c. pugillares      d. lingulae
92. Which type of footwear did NOT use hobnails?  
a. calceus      b. soccus      c. solea      d. caliga
93. The \_\_\_\_\_ watched over the family's food supply.  
a. Penates      b. Lares      c. Manes      d. Salii Collini
94. The most common Roman sweetener was \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. cane sugar      b. beet sugar      c. maple sugar      d. honey
95. The Lupercalia was celebrated on \_\_\_\_\_ 15th.  
a. January      b. February      c. March      d. April
96. The Saturnalia began on December \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. 17th      b. 19th      c. 21st      d. 23rd
97. A sistrum was used to make \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. wine      b. bread      c. music      d. glass
98. Wedding guests threw \_\_\_\_\_ at the wedding couple.  
a. rice      b. bird seed      c. nuts      d. shelled far
99. \_\_\_\_\_ was NOT part of the Capitoline Triad.  
a. Jupiter      b. Mars      c. Minerva      d. Juno
100. The platform on which a Roman temple was built was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. podium      b. cella      c. colonnade      d. subligaculum